 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

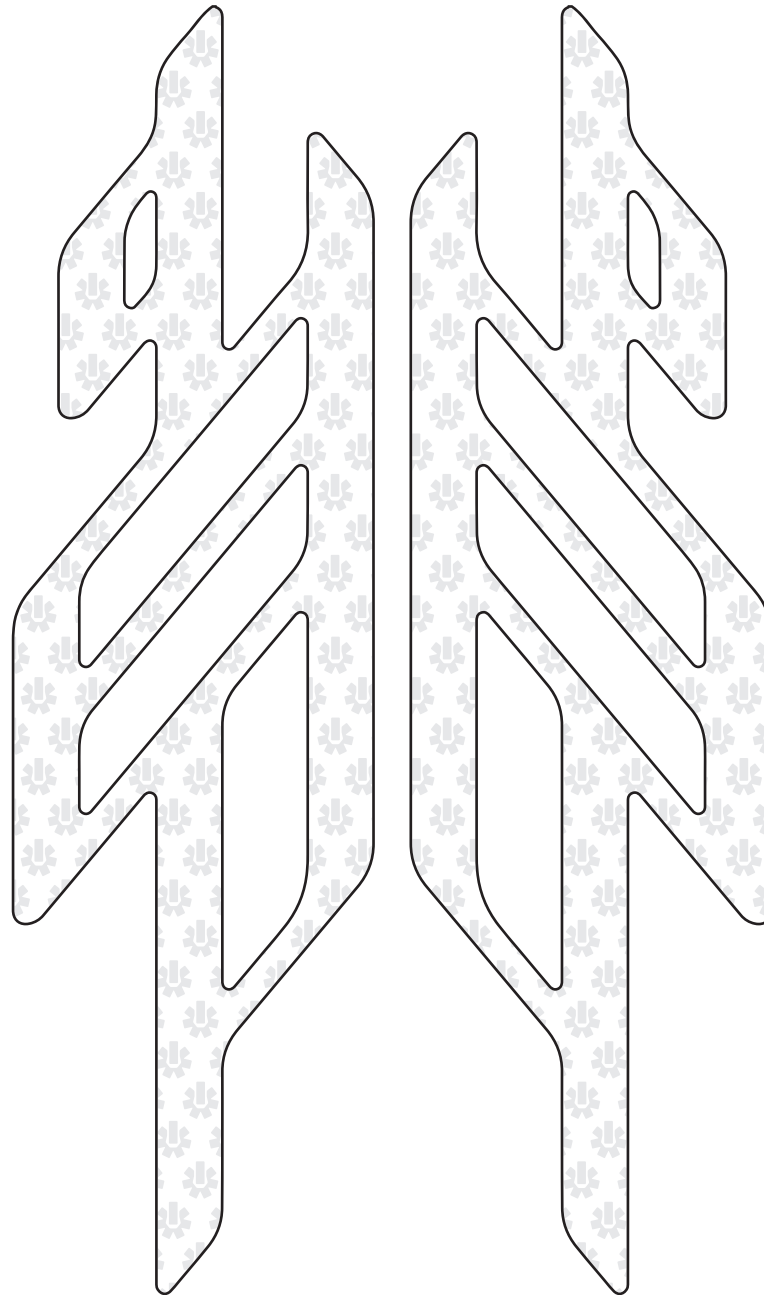
▶ THE WITCH QUEEN




■ = CUT

⚙ = SCRAPE

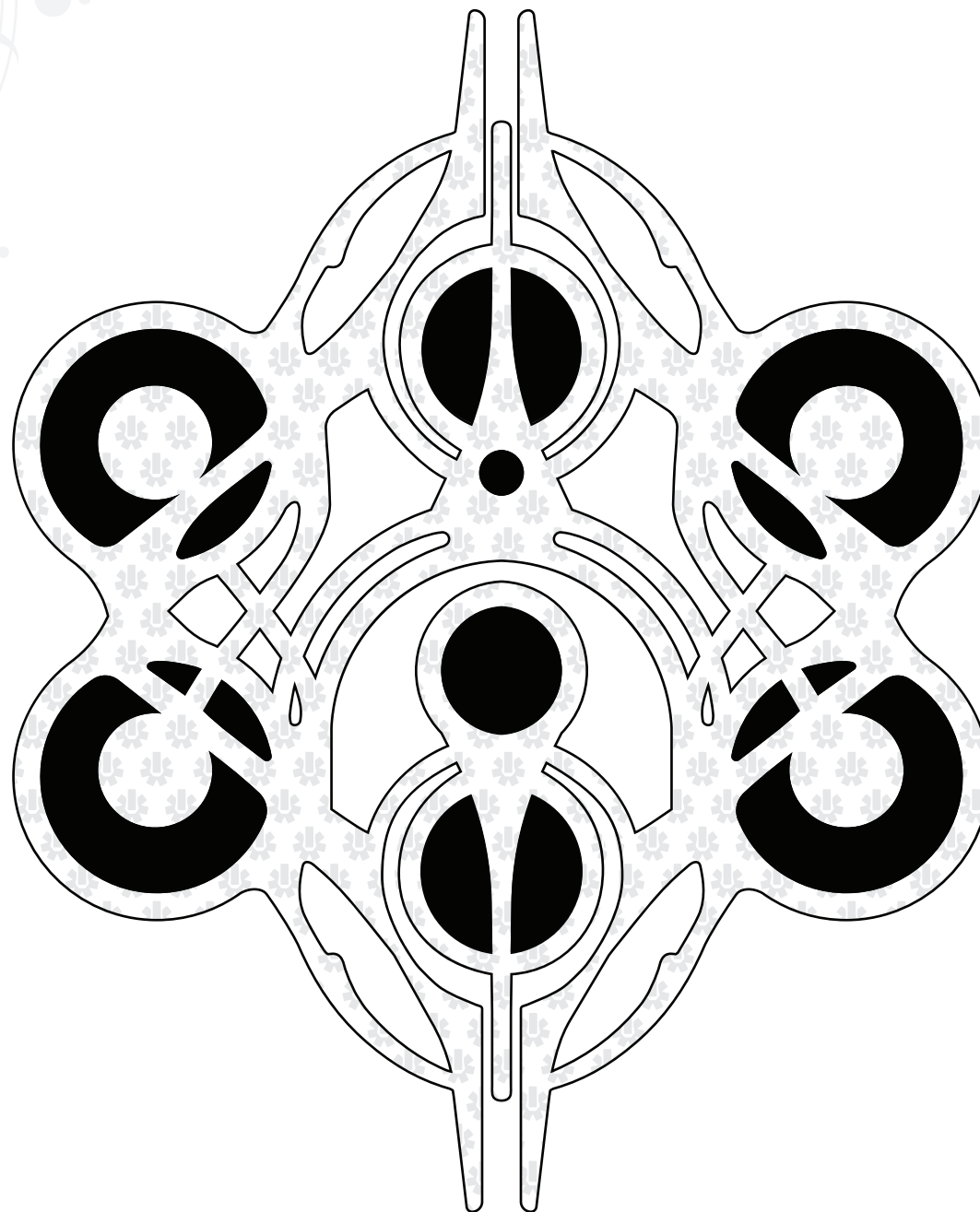
▶ EMPRESS CAITL




 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

▶ HOUSE OF LIGHT



 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

► WAYFINDER'S COMPASS



■ = CUT

✪ = SCRAPE

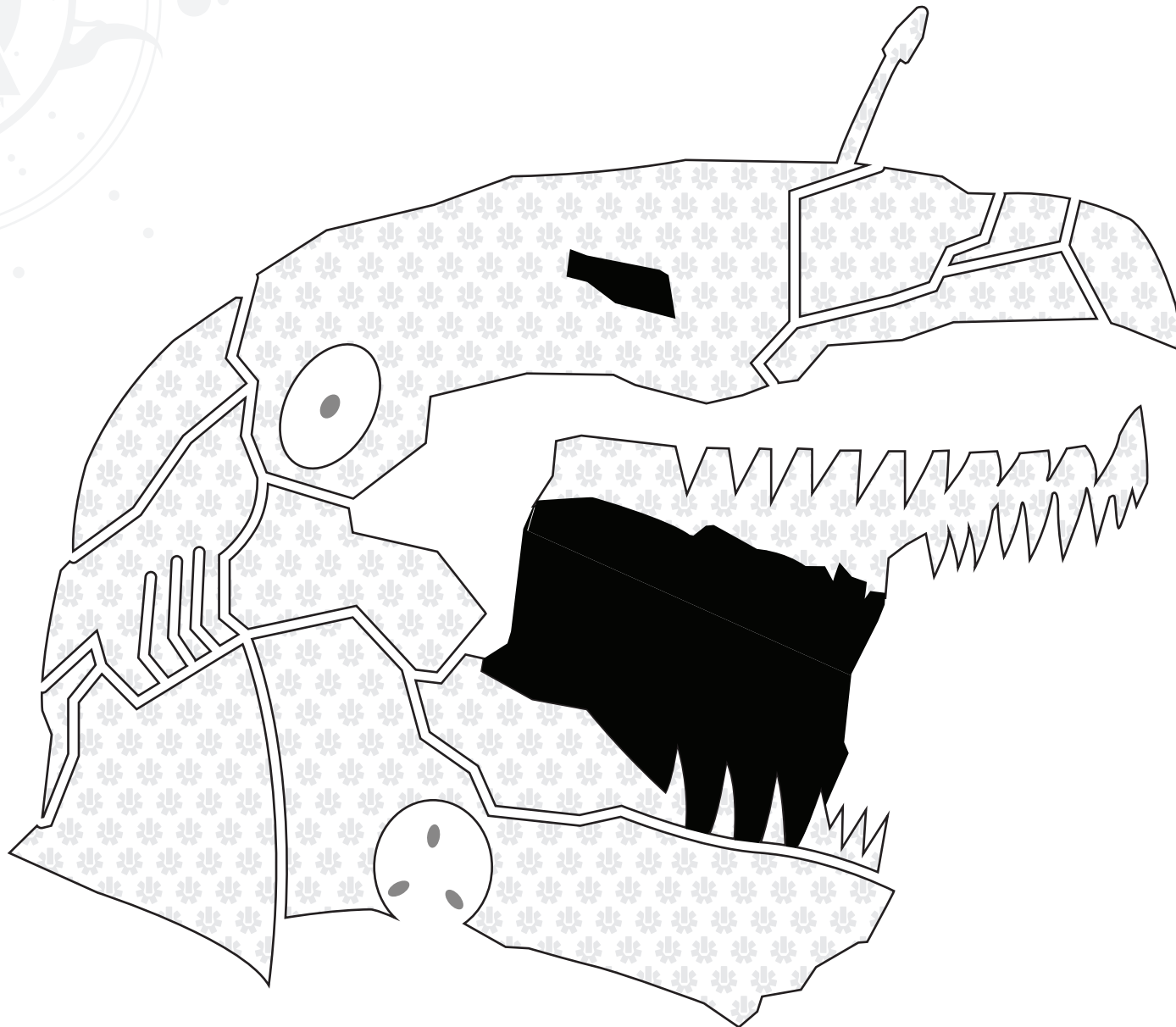
▶ TRICORN




 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

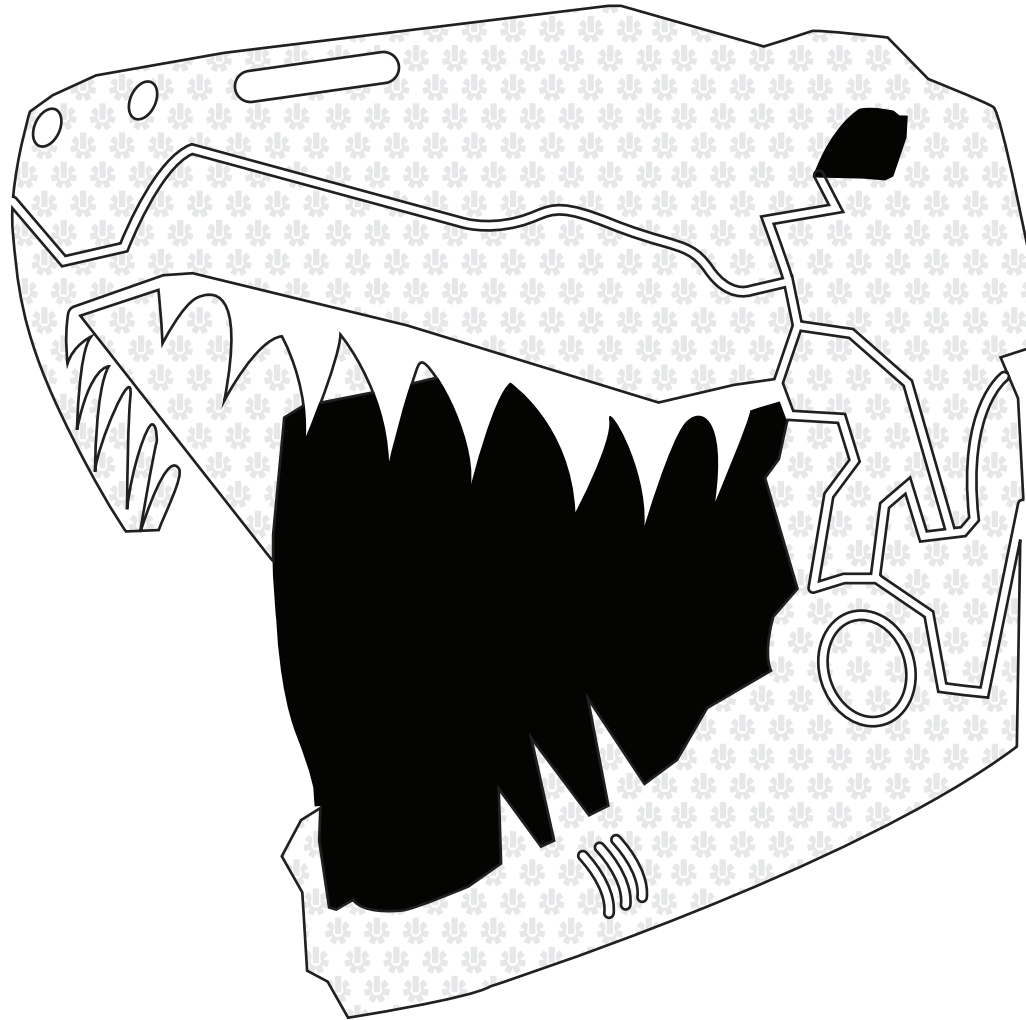
▶ BUNGIE CREST




 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

▶ ROBORAPTOR HUNTER




 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

▶ TECHNOSAURUS TITAN





 = CUT

 = SCRAPE

▶ PSYCERATOPS WARLOCK